Personal website LinkedIn Twitter University of Sussex Business School Email: c.alexander@sussex.ac.uk

## **EDUCATION**

1976	B.Sc. (Sussex) in Mathematics with Experimental Psychology
1980	Ph.D. (Sussex) in Algebraic Number Theory
1985	M.Sc. (LSE) in Mathematical Economics and Econometrics

# APPOINTMENTS

1977 - 1978 $1981 - 1982$ $1982 - 1983$ $1983 - 1985$ $1985 - 1996$ $1996 - 1998$ $1996 - 1998$ $1998$ $1998 - 1999$	Editor, John Wiley (one year interim PhD research) Postdoctoral Research Fellow, University of Amsterdam Bond Analyst, UBS Phillips and Drew, London Teaching and Research Assistant, London School of Economics (part-time) Lecturer in Mathematics and Economics, University of Sussex Lecturer in Mathematics, University of Sussex (part-time) Academic Director, Algorithmics Inc., London (part-time) Director, Head of Market Risk Modelling, Nikko Securities, London Visiting Research Fellow, Oxford Centre for Industrial and Applied Mathematics
1998 - 1999  1999 - 2012  2012 - now  2013 - 2015  2019 - now	Visiting Research Fellow, Oxford Centre for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Chair of Financial Risk Management, ICMA Centre, Henley Business School Professor of Finance, University of Sussex Head of Business and Management (now University of Sussex Business School) Visiting Professor, Peking University

# HONOURS, PATENTS and AWARDS

1996	Winner, First International Non-Linear Financial Forecasting Competition (with Ian Giblin)
2002	Honorary Professorship, Academy of Economic Sciences, Bucharest
2003	International Financial Risk Institute (IFRI), 9th Roundtable Award
2007	Professional Risk Managers International Association (PRMIA)
	Higher Standard Award (with Robert Merton)
2009	U.S. Patent Number 7,571,130: Hedging exchange traded mutual funds or other
	portfolio basket products
2010	University of Reading award for outstanding contributions to teaching and learning
2011	U.S. Patent Number 7,979,336: A system for pricing financial instruments
2022	Top 10 Female Quants on Wall Street, Top 10 Quant Professors, Top 10 Crypto Voices

# PUBLICATIONS

### Working Papers in Preparation

- Alexander, C., Chen, C., J. Deng and T. Wang (2023) Efficiency of Cryptocurrency Options Markets
- Alexander, C., Chen, C. (2023) Rarity Metrics for Non-Fungible Tokens
- Alexander, C. and A. Kaeck (2023) Pro-cyclical Dynamics and Spillover Effects of Variable Leveraged Tokens
- Alexander, C., D. Heck, A. Kaeck and R. Riorden (2023) Price Formation in Self-Regulated and Semi-Regulated Centralized Crypto Exchanges

# Working Papers Under Review

- Alexander, C., Chen, D. and and I. Imeraj (2022) Crypto Inverse and Quanto Options in a Black-Scholes World
- Alexander, C. and M. Dakos (2022) The New Tokenomics of Crowdfunding
- Alexander, C., W. Wei and Chen, C.(2022) Matching Kollo Measures

### Academic Journal Articles

- 1. Alexander, C. and I. Imeraj (2023) Delta Hedging Bitcoin Options with a Smile. *Quantitative Finance*, Open Access.
- Alexander, C. and M. Dakos (2023) Assessing the Accuracy of Exponentially Weighted Moving Average Models for Value-at-Risk and Expected Shortfall of Crypto Portfolios. *Quantitative Finance*, 23(3), 393 - 427. Open Access
- Alexander, C., Deng, J. and B. Zou (2023) Hedging with Bitcoin Futures The Effect of Liquidation Loss Aversion and Aggressive Trading. *European Journal of Operational Research* 306(1), 487 - 493. Open Access
- 4. Alexander, C., X. Meng, and Y. Han (2022) Static and Dynamic Models for Multivariate Distribution Forecasts. *International Journal of Forecasting* Open Access
- 5. Alexander, C., Deng, J., Feng, J. and H. Wan (2022) Net Buying Pressure and the Information in Bitcoin Option Trades. *Journal of Financial Markets* 63, 100764. Open Access
- Alexander, C., Heck, D. and A. Kaeck (2022) The Role of Binance in Bitcoin Volatility Transmission. sion. Applied Mathematical Finance.29(1), 1 - 32. Open Access
- 7. Alexander, C., Coulon, M., Han, Y. and X. Meng (2022) Evaluating the Discrimination Ability of Proper Multi-Variate Scoring Rules. *Annals of Operations Research*, Open Access
- 8. Alexander, C., Meng, X. and W. Wei (2022) Targetting Kollo Skewness with Random Orthogonal Matrix Simulation. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 299(1), 362-376. Open Access.
- 9. Alexander, C., Chen, X. and C. Ward (2021) Risk-Adjusted Valuation for Real Option Decisions. Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organisation, 191, 1046-1064.
- Alexander C. and X. Chen (2021) Model Risk in Real Option Valuation Annals of Operations Research, 299(1), 1025-1056
- Alexander, C. and A. Imeraj (2021) The Bitcoin VIX and its Variance Risk Premium. Journal of Alternative Investments, 23 (4) 84-109

- Alexander, C. and J. Rauch (2021) A General Property for Time Aggregation. European Journal of Operational Research, 291(2), 536-548
- Alexander, C. and E. Lazar (2021) The Continuous Limit of Weak GARCH. Econometric Reviews 40(2), 197-216
- Alexander, C., Lazar, E. and S. Stanescu (2021) Analytic Moments for GARCH Processes. International Journal of Forecasting 37(1), 105-124
- 15. Alexander, C. and D. Heck (2020) Price Discovery in Bitcoin: The Impact of Unregulated Markets. Journal of Financial Stability 50, 1-18.
- 16. Alexander, C., Choi, J., Massie, H. and S. Sohn (2020) Price Discovery and Microstructure in Ether Spot and Derivatives Markets. *International Review of Financial Analysis*, 71
- 17. Alexander C., Choi, J., Park, H., and S. Sohn (2019) BitMEX Bitcoin Derivatives: Price Discovery, Informational Efficiency and Hedging Effectiveness. *Journal of Futures Markets*, 40(1) 23-43
- Alexander C. and M. Dakos (2019) A Critical Investigation of Cryptocurrency Data and Analysis Quantitative Finance, 20(2), 173-188
- 19. Alexander C., Kaeck, A. and Sumawong, A. (2019) A Parsimonious Parametric Model for Generating Margin Requirements for Futures *European Journal of Operational Research*, 273(1), 31-43
- 20. Leontsinis, S., and C. Alexander (2017) Arithmetic Variance Swaps *Quantitative Finance*, 17(4), 551-569.
- 21. Alexander, C., Korovilas, D. and J. Kapraun (2016) Diversification with Volatility Products Journal of International Money and Finance, 65, 213-235
- 22. Alexander, C., J. Kapraun and Korovilas, D. (2015) Trading and Investing in Volatility Products Financial Markets, Institutions and Instruments, 24(4), 313-347
- 23. Alexander, C., Lazar, E. and S. Stanescu (2013) Forecasting VaR using Analytic Higher Moments for GARCH Processes *International Review of Financial Analysis* 30, 36-45
- 24. Kaeck, A. and C. Alexander (2013) Stochastic Volatility Jump-Diffusions for European Equity Index Dynamics. *European Financial Management* 19(3), 470-496
- 25. Alexander, C. and D. Korovilas (2013) Volatility Exchange-Traded Notes: Curse or Cure? Journal of Alternative Investments 15(2), 52-70
- 26. Kaeck, A. and C. Alexander (2013) Continuous-time VIX Dynamics: On the Role of Stochastic Volatility of Volatility. *International Review of Financial Analysis* 28, 45-46
- 27. Alexander, C., Propoczuk, M. and A. Sumawong (2013) The (De)merits of Minimum-Variance Hedging: Application to the Crack Spread. *Energy Economics* 36, 698-707
- Ledermann, D. and C. Alexander (2012) Further Properties of Random Orthogonal Matrix Simulation. Mathematics and Computers in Simulation 83, 56-79
- 29. Kaeck, A. and C. Alexander (2012) Volatility Dynamics for the S&P 500: Further Evidence from Non-affine, Multi-factor Jump Diffusions. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 36(11), 3110-3121
- Alexander, C. and J-M. Sarabia (2012) Quantile Uncertainty and Value-at-Risk. Risk Analysis: An International Journal 32(8), 1293-1308
- Alexander, C., Cordeiro, G., Ortega, E. and J-M. Sarabia (2012) Generalized Beta-Generated Distributions. Computational Statistics and Data Analysis 56(6), 1880-1897
- Alexander, C. and A. Venkatramanan (2012) Analytic Approximations for Multi-Asset Option Pricing. Mathematical Finance 22(4), 667-689

- Alexander, C. and A. Kaeck (2012) Does Model Fit Matter for Hedging? Evidence from FTSE 100 Options. Journal of Futures Markets 32(7), 609-638
- Alexander, C., A. Rubinov, M. Kalepky and S. Leontsinis (2012) Regime-Dependent Smile-Adjusted Delta Hedging. *Journal of Futures Markets*. 32(3), 202-229
- 35. Venkatramanan, A. and C. Alexander (2011) Closed-form Approximations for Spread Options. Applied Mathematical Finance. 18(5), 447-472
- Ledermann, W., Alexander, C. and D. Ledermann (2011) Random Orthogonal Matrix Simulation. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 434, 1444-1467
- 37. Alexander, C. and E. Lazar (2009) Modelling Regime-Specific Stock Price Volatility. Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 71:6, 761 - 797
- Alexander, C., A. Kaeck and L. Nogueira (2009) Model Risk Adjusted Hedge Ratios. Journal of Futures Markets, 29:11, 1021-1045
- Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy (2008) Developing a Stress Testing Framework based on Market Risk Models. *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 32:10, 2220-2236
- 40. Alexander, C. and A. Kaeck (2008) Regime-Dependent Determinants of Credit Default Swap Spreads. *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 32:6, 1008 - 1021.
- 41. Alexander, C. and A. Barbosa (2008) Hedging Exchange Traded Funds. Journal of Banking and Finance, 32:2, 326-337
- 42. Alexander, C. and L. Nogueira (2007) Model-Free Price Hedge Ratios for Homogeneous Claims on Tradable Assets. *Quantitative Finance*, 7:5, 473 - 479
- Alexander, C. and A. Barbosa (2007) Effectiveness of Minimum-Variance Hedging. Journal of Portfolio Management, 33:2, 46 - 59
- 44. Alexander, C. and L. Nogueira (2007) Model-Free Hedge Ratios and Scale-Invariant Models. Journal of Banking and Finance, 31:6, 1839-1861
- 45. Yigitsbasioglu, A. and C. Alexander (2006) Pricing and Hedging Convertible Bonds: Delayed Calls and Uncertain Volatility. International Journal of Theoretical and Applied Finance, 9:2, 415-437
- 46. Alexander, C. and E. Lazar (2006) Normal Mixture GARCH: Applications to Foreign Exchange Markets. *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 21:2 307-336
- Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2005) Rank Alpha Funds of Hedge Funds. Journal of Alternative Investments, 8:2, 48-61
- 48. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2005) Detecting Switching Strategies in Equity Hedge Fund Returns. *Journal of Alternative Investments*, 8:1, 7-13
- Alexander, C. (2005) The Present and Future of Risk Management. Journal of Financial Econometrics, 3:1, 3-25
- Alexander, C. and A. Barbosa (2005) The Spider in the Hedge. Review of Futures Markets, 11:1, 89-113
- 51. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2005) Indexing and Statistical Arbitrage: Tracking Error or Cointegration? Journal of Portfolio Management, 31:2, 50-63
- 52. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2005) Indexing, Cointegration and Equity Market Regimes. *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, 10, 213-231

- 53. Alexander, C. and A. Scourse (2004) Bivariate Normal Mixture Spread Option Valuation. *Quantitative Finance*, 4:6 1-12
- 54. Alexander, C. (2004) Normal Mixture Diffusion with Uncertain Volatility: Modelling Short- and Long-Term Smile Effects. *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 28:12, 2957-2980
- 55. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2004) Sources of Out-Performance in Equity Markets: Common Trends, Mean Reversion and Herding. *Journal of Portfolio Management*, 30:4, 170-185
- 56. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2004) Equity Indexing: Optimising Passive Investments. *Quantitative Finance*, 4:3 C30 - C33
- 57. Alexander, C. (2002) Principal Component Models for Generating Large Covariance Matrices. Review of Banking, Finance and Monetary Economics, Economic Notes, 31:2, 337-359
- Alexander, C., I. Giblin and W. Weddington (2002) Cointegration and Asset Allocation: A New Active Hedge Fund Strategy. *Research in International Business and Finance*, 16, 65-90
- Alexander, C. (2000) Measuring Operational Risks with Bayesian Belief Networks. Derivatives, Use Trading and Regulation. 6:2, 166-196
- Alexander, C. (1999) Optimal Hedging using Cointegration. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society Series A, 357, 2039-2058
- Alexander, C. and C. Leigh (1997) On the Covariance Matrices used in Value-at-Risk Models. Journal of Derivatives, 4:3 50-62
- 62. Alexander, C. and I. Giblin (1996) Multivariate Embedding Methods: Forecasting High-Frequency Data in the First International Non-Linear Financial Forecasting Competition. Journal of Computational Intelligence in Finance, 5:6, 17-24
- Alexander, C. and W. Ledermann (1996) Are Nash Bargaining Wage Agreements Unique? An Investigation into Bargaining Sets for Firm/Union Negotiations. Oxford Economic Papers, 48:2, 1-11
- 64. Alexander, C. and J. Wyeth (1996) Causality Testing in Models of Spatial Market Integration. Journal of Development Studies, 32:1, 144-146
- 65. Alexander, C. (1996) Evaluating the Use of RiskMetrics as a Risk Measurement Tool. *Derivatives:* Use Trading and Regulation, 2:3, 277-285
- Alexander, C. and H. Rendall (1995) Data Generation Processes of Spatial Series: Analysis of Ephemeral Channel Form. *Geographical Analysis*, 27:1, 78-93
- 67. Alexander, C. (1995) Common Volatility in the Foreign Exchange Market. Applied Financial Economics, 5:1, 1-10.
- Alexander, C. and J. Wyeth (1994) Cointegration and Market Integration: an Application to the Indonesian Rice Market. Journal of Development Studies, 30:2, 303-308
- Alexander, C. and M. Barrow (1994) Seasonality and Cointegration of Regional House Prices in the UK. Urban Studies, 31:10, 1667-1689
- 70. Alexander, C. and W. Ledermann (1994) The Constrained Nash Bargaining Solution. *Journal* of the Operational Research Society, 45:5, 954-958
- 71. Alexander, C. (1993) The Changing Relationship between Productivity, Wages and Unemployment in the U.K. Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 55:1, 87-102
- 72. Alexander, C. and A. Johnson (1992) Are Foreign Exchange Markets Really Efficient? *Economics* Letters, 40, 449-453

- Alexander, C., I. Giblin and D. Newton (1992) The Symmetry of Fractals. Mathematical Intelligencer, 14:2, 32-34
- Alexander, C. (1992) The Kalai-Smorodinsky Bargaining Solution in Wage Negotiations. Journal of the Operational Research Society, 43:8, 779-786
- 75. Alexander, C. (1988) On a Converse to the Tschebotarev Density Theorem. Journal of the Australian Mathematical Society Series A, 44, 287-293
- Alexander, C. (1987) Duality in Non-Normal Quartic Number Fields. American Mathematical Monthly, 94, 279-284
- 77. Alexander, C. and W. Ledermann (1985) Integral Bases of Dihedral Number Fields. Journal of the Australian Mathematical Society Series A, 38, 351-371

### Authored Books

- 78. Alexander, C. (2008) Market Risk Analysis, Volume I: Quantitative Methods in Finance. Wiley
- 79. Alexander, C. (2008) Market Risk Analysis, Volume II: Practical Financial Econometrics. Wiley
- Alexander, C. (2008) Market Risk Analysis, Volume III: Pricing, Hedging and Trading Financial Instruments. Wiley
- 81. Alexander, C. (2008) Market Risk Analysis, Volume IV: Value at Risk Models. Wiley
- 82. Alexander, C. (2001) Market Models: A Guide to Financial Data Analysis. Wiley

### Edited Books

- 83. Alexander, C. and D. Cumming eds. (2020) Corruption and Fraud in Financial Markets: Malpractice, Manipulation and Misconduct. Wiley
- 84. Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy eds. (2008) The Professional Risk Manager's Guide to Finance Theory and Application. McGraw-Hill
- 85. Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy eds. (2008) The Professional Risk Manager's Guide to Financial Markets. McGraw-Hill
- 86. Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy eds. (2008) The Professional Risk Manager's Guide to Financial Instruments. McGraw-Hill
- 87. Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy eds. (2004) The Professional Risk Manager's Handbook: Volume 1, Finance Theory, Instruments and Markets. PRMIA Publications, Illinois
- 88. Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy eds. (2004) The Professional Risk Manager's Handbook: Volume 2, Financial Mathematics. PRMIA Publications, Illinois
- 89. Alexander, C. and E. Sheedy eds. (2004) The Professional Risk Manager's Handbook: Volume 3, Financial Risk Management. PRMIA Publications, Illinois
- 90. Alexander, C. ed. (2003) Operational Risk: Regulation, Analysis and Management. FT-Prentice Hall
- 91. Alexander, C. ed. (2001) Mastering Risk Volume II. FT-Prentice Hall
- 92. Alexander, C. ed. (2000) Visions of Risk. FT-Prentice Hall
- 93. Alexander, C. ed. (1998) Risk Management and Analysis Volume I: Measuring and Modelling Financial Risk. Wiley

- 94. Alexander, C. ed. (1998) Risk Management and Analysis Volume II: New Markets and Products. Wiley
- 95. Alexander, C. ed. (1996) The Handbook of Risk Management and Analysis. Wiley
- 96. Alexander, C. (1990) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume VII: Supplement (Coeditor)
- 97. Alexander, C. (1984) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume VIA and IVB: Statistics (Assistant editor)
- 98. Alexander, C. (1983) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume VA and VB: Combinatorics and Geometry (Assistant editor)
- 99. Alexander, C. (1983) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume IV: Analysis (Assistant editor)
- 100. Alexander, C. (1982) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume III: Numerical Methods (Assistant editor)
- 101. Alexander, C. (1981) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume II: Probability (Assistant editor)
- 102. Alexander, C. (1980) The Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume I: Algebra (Assistant editor)

volumes I - V and co-editor volume VI. Wiley

### **Book Chapters, Reports and Conference Papers**

- 103. Alexander, C. (2008) Hedging the risk of energy futures portfolios. Risk-Management in Commodity Markets: From Shipping to Agriculturals and Energy, H. Geman ed., Wiley
- 104. Alexander, C. (2008) Moving average models for volatility and correlation. Handbook of Finance, Volume 1, F. J. Fabozzi ed., Wiley
- 105. Alexander, C. (2008) Statistical models of operational loss. Handbook of Finance, Volume 1, F. J. Fabozzi ed., Wiley
- 106. Alexander, C. and A. Venkatramanan (2008) Commodity options. Handbook of Commodity Investing, F.J. Fabozzi, R. Fuss and D.G. Kaiser eds., Wiley
- 107. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2006) Rank alpha funds of hedge funds. Fund of Hedge Funds: Performance, Assessment, Diversification and Statistical Properties, G. N. Gregoriou ed., Elsevier
- 108. Alexander, C. (2005) Assessment of operational risk capital. Risk Management: Challenge and Opportunity, M. Frenkel, U. Hommel and M. Rudolf eds., Springer
- 109. Alexander, C. and A. Dimitriu (2005) Hedge Fund Index Tracking. Hedge Funds: Insights in Performance Measurement, Risk Analysis, and Portfolio Allocation, G.N. Gregoriou, G. Hubner, N. Papageorgiou, and F. Rouah eds., Wiley
- 110. Alexander C. and A. Dimitriu (2004) The Art of Investing. Hedge Funds: Fund Selection and Optimal Allocations. Intelligent Hedge Fund Investing, Barry Schachter ed., Risk Publications
- 111. Alexander, C. and L. Nogueira (2004) Stochastic local volatility. Proceedings of the second international IASTED conference on financial engineering and applications, MIT, 136-141
- 112. Alexander, C. and E. Lazar (2004) Time aggregation of normal mixture GARCH. Proceedings of the second international IASTED conference on financial engineering and applications, MIT, 210-215

- 113. Alexander, C. (2004) Principles of the skew. Exotic Options, Alexander Lipton ed., Risk Publications
- 114. Alexander, C. (2004) Correlation in crude oil and natural gas markets. Managing Energy Price Risk 3rd Edition V. Kaminsky ed., Risk Publications
- 115. Alexander, C. (2004) Advanced value-at-risk Models. Professional Risk Managers Handbook, Volume III, C. Alexander and E. Sheedy eds., PRMIA Publications
- 116. Alexander, C. (2004) Operational value-at-risk. Professional Risk Managers Handbook, Volume III, C. Alexander and E. Sheedy eds., PRMIA Publications
- 117. Alexander, C. and Pezier, J. (2003) Assessment and aggregation of banking risks. Commissioned report. International Financial Risk Institute (IFCI)
- Alexander, C. (2003) Statistical models for operational loss. Operational Risk: Regulation, Analysis and Management, C. Alexander ed., Pearson
- 119. Alexander, C. (2003) Managing operational risks with Bayesian networks. Operational Risk: Regulation, Analysis and Management, C. Alexander ed., Pearson
- 120. Alexander, C. (2001) Orthogonal GARCH. Mastering Risk Volume II, C. Alexander ed., Pearson
- 121. Alexander, C. (2001) Bayesian methods for measuring operational risks. Mastering Risk Volume II, C. Alexander ed., Pearson
- 122. Alexander, C. (1999) Correlation and cointegration in energy markets. Managing Energy Price Risk, 2nd Edition. V. Kaminsky ed., Risk Publications
- 123. Alexander, C. (1998) Volatility and correlation: measurement, models and applications. Risk Management and Analysis: Measuring and Modelling Financial Risk. C. Alexander, ed., Wiley
- 124. Alexander, C. (1997) Estimating and forecasting volatility and correlation: methods and applications. Risk Management and Financial Derivatives: A Guide to the Mathematics, S. Das ed., LBC
- 125. Alexander, C. (1996) Volatility and correlation forecasting. Handbook of Risk Management and Analysis. C. Alexander ed., Wiley
- 126. Alexander, C. (1990) Non-cooperative finite games. Handbook of Applicable Mathematics. Volume VII. W. Ledermann and C. Alexander eds., Wiley
- 127. Alexander, C. (1980) Groups. Handbook of Applicable Mathematics, Volume I. W. Ledermann ed., Wiley

### **Practitioner Journal Articles**

- 128. Alexander, C. (2023) Can you Beat the Black-Scholes Model at Delta Hedging? Wilmott (May)
- 129. Alexander, C. (2023) Crypto Risks to Watch in 2023. Wilmott (March)
- 130. Alexander, C. (2023) Volume and Volatility Spillovers between Crypto Exchanges. *Wilmott* (January)
- 131. Alexander, C. (2022) Generative Avatar Non-Fungible Token Collections. Wilmott (November)
- 132. Alexander, C. (2022) Behaviour of Bitcoin Implied Volatility. Wilmott (September)
- 133. Alexander, C. (2003) Operational risk aggregation. Operational Risk (April)
- 134. Alexander, C. (2003) Common correlation and calibrating the lognormal forward rate model. Wilmott (March), 68-78

- 135. Alexander, C. (2002) Rules and models. Risk, 15:1, S2-S5
- 136. Alexander, C. (2001) Taking control of operational risk. Futures and Options World, 366, 60-65
- 137. Alexander, C. and J. Pezier (2001) Binomial gammas. Operational Risk (April)
- 138. Alexander, C. (2001) Taming the skew. Futures and Options World, 367, 60-65
- 139. Alexander, C. (2001) Principles of the skew. Risk 14:1, S29-S32
- 140. Alexander, C. and R. Thillainathan (1996) The Asian connections. *Emerging Markets Investor*, 2:6 42-47
- 141. Alexander, C. and A. Johnson (1994) Dynamic links. Risk, 7:2, 56-61
- 142. Alexander, C. (1994) History debunked, Risk, 7:12, 59-63
- 143. Alexander, C. and I. Giblin (1994) Chaos in the system. Risk, 7:6, 71-76
- 144. Alexander, C. and N. Riyait (1992) The world according to GARCH. Risk, 5:8, 120-125
- 145. Alexander, C. (1984) Evaluation of index-linked gilts using inflation forecasts. *The Investment Analyst*, 72, 7-12

### UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

1985 - 1999	Convenor of BSc/BA Degrees Joint Degrees in Mathematics and Economics	University of Sussex
2005 - 2012	<b>Convenor of MSc Degrees</b> MSc Financial Risk Management, MSc Financial Engine	ICMA Centre ering
2005 - 2011	<b>Postgraduate Exchange</b> Supervising Finance and Information Management MSc	ICMA Centre-TU Munich Students
2000 - 2012	<b>Director of Research, Director of Enterprise</b> Established ICMA Centre research reputation, developm	<b>ICMA Centre</b> ent of industry links
2013 - 2014	Head of Business and Management Managed development, expansion and transition to UoS Grew Faculty from $\sim 45$ to $\sim 120$	<b>University of Sussex</b> Business School
2018 – now	Head of Quantitative FinTech Research Group Managing research grants, seminars and consultancy Design and introduction of new FinTech BSc and MSc d	University of Sussex egrees

TEACHING		
1985 - 1998		University of Sussex
	Mathematics for Economists, 2yr UG	Economics
	Mathematics for Biologists, 1yr UG	Mathematics
	Group Theory, 2yr UG	Mathematics
	Linear Algebra, 1yr UG	Mathematics
	Microeconomics, 2yr UG	Economics
	Macroeconomics, 2yr UG	Economics
	Statistics, 2yr UG	Mathematics
	Game Theory, PG	Mathematics
	Econometrics, PG	Economics
2000 - 2012		University of Reading
	Market Risk, PG	Finance
	Volatility Analysis, PG	Finance
	Quantitative Methods for Finance, PG	Finance
2012 - 2018		University of Sussex
	Topics in Finance, PG	Mathematics
	Hot Topics in Finance, MBA	Finance
	Essential Quantitative Finance, PG	Finance
	Advanced Quantitative Finance, PG	Finance
2018		TU Munich
	Advanced Volatility Analysis, PG	Mathematics
2019		Peking University
	Financial Risk Management, PG	HSBC Business School
2018 - now		University of Sussex
	Financial Risk Management, UG	Mathematics/Finance
	Blockchains and Crypto Assets, UG	Mathematics/Finance
	Blockchains and Crypto Assets, PG	Finance

# PhD SUPERVISION

2004	Ali Bora Yigitbasioglu	Defaultable Convertible Bonds
		with Volatility Uncertainty and Call Notice Periods
	Head of FX Total Retur	n and Fixed Income, Pictet Asset Management, London
2004	Anca Dimitriu	Portfolio Optimization Models
		for Traditional and Alternative Investments
	Partner, Albourne Partn	ners, London
2005	Dmitri Lvov	Pricing Convertible Bonds and Bermudan Swaptions
		by Monte Carlo Simulation
	Executive Director, Com	modities Quant Research, JP Morgan, London
2006	Leonardo Nogueira	Pricing and Hedging Options with
		Local and Stochastic Volatility Models
	Head of the Deputy Gov	rernor's Office for Monetary Policy, Brazilian Central Bank
2006	Emese Lazar	Multi-State Volatility Models: Theory and Applications
	Associate Professor in F	inance, ICMA Centre, Henley Business School at Reading

2007	Andreza Barbosa	Pricing and Hedging Exchange Traded Funds
	Executive Director, Mode	l Risk Management, Goldman Sachs, London.
2008	Naoufel El Bachir	Stochastic Default Intensity Modeling
		with Dependent Jump Processes
	Executive Director, XVA	Lead Quantitative Analyst at CIBC Capital Markets, London
2008	Aanand Venkatrammanan	Multi-Asset Option Pricing
	Vice President, ETF Inves	stment Strategies at Legal & General IM, London
2010	Joydeep Lahiri	Jump Diffusions for Modelling Default Intensity
	Quantitative Risk Manage	er and Vice President at Swiss Re London
2010	Stamatis Leontsinis	Model-Free Moment Indices
	Research Director, Quanti	tative Derivative Strategies, CdR Capital Ltd, London.
2010	Silvia Stanescu	Analytic Moments for GARCH Processes
	Quantitative Analyst, Car	ntab Capital Partners
2010	Andreas Kaeck	Equity Index and Index Derivative Dynamics
	Professor of Finance, Univ	versity of Sussex
2010	Daniel Ledermann	Random Orthogonal Matrix Simulation
	Senior Quantitative Analy	rst, HSBC, London
2012	Dimitris Korovilas	Trading Volatility
	Investment Product Speci	alist at Scientific Beta
2013	Julia Kapraun	Volatility Investments
	Assistant Professor, Goetl	ne University, Germany
2014	Anannit Sumawong	Trading and Hedging Energy Futures
	Senior Associate, PWC, L	ondon.
2014	Xi Chen	Real Options and Decisions in Corporate Finance
	Lecturer, University of Su	SSEX
2015	Johannes Rauch	Higher Moment Risk Premia and Discretization Invariance
	Consultant, Oliver Wyma	n, Munich
2019	Yang Han	New Methods for Multivariate Distribution Forecasting
	Consultant, McKinzie and	l Company, Munich
2022	Michael Dakos	Econometric Analysis of Crypto Asset Markets
	Consultant, Ernst and Yo	ung, Athens
2023 (Exp)	Wei Wei	Simulation with Exact Multivariate Skewness and Kurtosis
	University of Sussex	
2023 (Exp)	Daniel Heck	Information Flows in Crypto Asset
	University of Sussex	
2023 (Exp)	Arben Imeraj	Bitcoin Options
( 1)	University of Sussex	•
2024 (Exp)	Yan Li	Shipping Networks
/	University of Sussex	

# INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY LINKS

**TU** Munich 2005 – 2019 MSc Student Exchange Supervision of dissertations and research papers for MSc students Collaboration with Professor Rudi Zagst, Chair of Mathematical Finance, TU Munich

# 2010 – 2011 Academic Visitor

Research collaboration with Jose Maria Sarabia, Professor of Statistics, Department of Economics

#### 2011 **External Assessor**

Finance assessor for teaching quality on Ph.D. Program in Economics and Finance - with Bo Honore (Economics) and Yacine Ait-Sahalia (Econometrics)

#### 2012 Visiting Professor

Trondheim University, Norway Norwegian National PhD Student Summer School in Quantitative Finance Research Collaboration with Prof. Sjur Westgaard, Norwegian University for Science and Technology

#### 2016 **KPMG** Chair

Research at the Chair of Mathematical Finance at TU Munich

2018	John von N	eumann (	Chair of Mat	thematics	TU Munich
Teaching and	l research at the	e Chair of I	Mathematical	Finance at '	TU Munich

#### 2018 Visiting Professor

Research with Prof. Rita D'Ecclesia, Department of Statistics

La Sapienza University, Rome

Peking University

Frankfurt & TU Munich

# 2019 – now Visiting Professor

Peking University HSBC Business School, Shenzhen and Oxford

# OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES PhD Examining

2008	External Examiner	Imperial College
		Student of Mark Davis
2009	External Examiner	University Paris-Dauphine
		Student of Helyette German
2015	External Examiner	University of Cambridge
		Student of Andrew Harvey
2021	External Examiner	University of York
		Student of Alexander McNeil
2021	External Examiner	University of Oxford
		Student of Rama Cont

# Selected Refereeing

Journal of Banking & Finance, Financial Analysts Journal, Finance & Stochastics, Quantitative Finance, Journal of Portfolio Management, Journal of Futures Markets, Journal of Economic Dynamics & Control, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Financial Econometrics, Journal of Business Finance & Accounting, European Financial Management, Annals

St. Gallen University, Switzerland

University of Cantabria, Spain

of Econometrics, Applied Mathematical Finance, Journal of Alternative Investments, Applied Financial Economics, European Journal of Finance, European Journal of Operational Research, Review of Finance, Review of Financial Studies

# International Young Finance Scholar's Conference

2014	Founder	of First	Conference
2014	Founder	of First	Conference

- 2015 Organiser of Second Conference
- 2017 Organiser of Fourth Conference
- 2019 Organiser of Sixth Conference
- 2021 Organiser of 7th International Young Finance Scholar's Conference

# INVITED TALKS DURING LAST TEN YEARS

### **Professional Conferences**

2003	9th Annual Round Table of the International Financial Risk Institute (IFRI, London)
2003	1st International Congress on Financial and Derivatives Markets, (BM&F, Brazil)
2007	Risk and Return Russia, (Moscow)
2007	Quant Congress Europe (London)
2008	Quant Congress Europe (Paris)
2009	Quant Congress Europe (Amsetrdam)
2009	Quant Congress USA (New York)
2010	FOW Derivatives World (London), Post-Crisis Risk Measurement (CFA UK)
2010	Changing Risk Landscape, Financial Times (London)
2011	Model Risk Validation (Paris)
2012	PRMIA 10th Anniversary Global Risk Conference (New York)
2012	Royal Institution 14-10 Club (London)
2019	QuantMinds International (Hamburg)
2019	Cryptocompare Digital Asset Summit (London)
2020	QuantMinds International
2020	Cryptocompare Digital Asset Summit, London
2020	Westminster Business Forum Policy Conference: Fintech in the UK
2020	Quant Insights (Fitch, CFA)
2021	QuantMinds in Focus (Europe)
2021	Digital Markets Global (London)
2022	CFA Society, Austin (Texas)
2022	Fields CFI Workshop on Mathematical Finance and Cryptocurrencies (Toronto)
2022	QuantMinds Edge Conference (Virtual)
2022	QuantInsights Conference (Virtual)
2022	QuantMinds (Barcelona)
2022	Conference on Blockchains and Digital Assets (MIT)

### Academic Talks, Invited Plenaries and Keynotes

- 2003 New Directions in Risk Management, Frankfurt
- 2004 German Finance Association 9th Annual Congress, Augsburg
- 2004 Campus for Finance, Germany

2005	Quantitative Methods in Finance Conference, Sydney
2008	Third Annual Mathematics in Finance International Conference, Kruger, South Africa
2010	HVB-Institute for Mathematical Finance, Munich
2011	Campus for Finance, Germany
2012	Ninth Applied Financial Economics Conference, Greece
2013	Fields Institute, Toronto, Canada
2017	Fourth Conference on Non-linear Dynamics and Financial Markets, Paris
2018	Fifth International Symposium in Computational Economics and Finance
2018	EURO2018: 29th Annual European Conference of Operational Research Societies
2021	Sustainable Finance Conference, Birmingham, UK
2021	Financial Economics Meeting: Post-Crisis Challenges
2021	Brazilian Finance Meeting, Virtual
2021	4 <sup>th</sup> Cryptocurrency Research Conference, Virtual
2021	SIAM Mathematical Finance Group, Virtual
2021	International Research Seminars in Finance, Virtual
2021	Frontiers in Quantitative Finance, Oxford
2022	Financial Management & Accounting Research Conference, Cyprus
2022	4th Asia Conference on Business and Economic Studies, Vietnam
2022	Derivatives Markets Conference, New Zealand
2022	University College, London
2022	Frontiers in Quantitative Finance (London)
2023	67 <sup>th</sup> Euro Working Group for Commodities and Financial Modelling Conference, Rome

# **Private Industry Seminars**

2016	KPMG Chair Address to Chief Risk Officers, Frankfurt
2021	Office of Chief Economist, CFTC
2021	Santander Financial Engineering School (Spain)
2021	Financial Risk Hub Training Event (London)
2022	Financial Models Group, Bank of Montreal, Canada
2022	Economic Analysis and Research Department, Bank of Greece
2023	Financial Stability Board Financial Innovation Network (FIN) Meeting with Federal Reserve,
2023	Bank of America, London and New York

# EXTERNAL ACTIVITIES

- 2002 2010 Chair of Academic Advisory Council, PRMIA
- 2010 –2012 Chair of Board, PRMIA
- 2003 2006 Expert Witness, Richards Butler, London
- 2007 2009 Associate Editor, Journal of Banking and Finance
- 2011 2013 Associate Editor, Journal of Investment Strategies
- 2007 now Associate Editor, Journal of Portfolio Management
- 2011 2012 External Assessor, PhD Programme in Economics and Finance, St. Gallen University
- 2011 2012 External Examiner, Mathematical Finance Programme, Sussex University
- 2011 2013 Member of CFA Advisory Council
- 2013 now Co-Editor of Journal of Banking and Finance, Elsevier
- 2015 now Advisory Editor, Journal of Commodity Markets, Elsevier
- 2018 now Steering Committee Member, Centre for Financial Industries, Fields Institute

2019 - now	Fellow of the Institute of Finance and Financial Regulation
2019 - now	Associate Editor, Journal of Systematic Investing
2021 - now	Louis Bachelier Prize Committee
2021 - now	Scientific Advisory Board Member, Fintech and AI in Finance (COST) Action
2021 - now	FT Wilshire Digital Assets Advisory Group Member
2021 - now	Expert Witness, White & Case, Washington
2022 - now	Leverhulme Prize in Economics Selection Committee
2023	Research Visitor to the Bank of England (February)

# INDUSTRY LINKS

# **Professional Risk Manager's International Association**

2002 - 2010	Founding Chair of the Academic Advisory Council
2003 - 2004	Co-Edited Professional Risk Manager's Handbook (3 volumes, with E. Sheedy, Macquarie)
2007	Recipient of Higher Standard Award (with Robert Merton)
2009 - 2012	Board Member
2010 - 2012	Chair of Board and Founding Editor of Intelligent Risk

# Consultancy

- 1990 1991 First Generation GARCH Models, Hill Samuel Bank, London
- 1992 1993 Volatility Trading Models, Equitable House Investments, London
- 1994 2003 Hedge Fund Strategy Design, Pennoyer Capital Management, New York
- 1996 1997 Spot-Futures Arbitrage Models, ED&F Man, London
- 1996 1997 Internal Value-at-Risk Model Design, Shell Pension Fund, Netherlands
- 1997 1998 Orthogonal GARCH Models, Robert Fleming, London
- 2001 2007 High Frequency Pricing and Hedging for Active ETFs, NYSE/AMEX, New York
- 2003 2006 Consulting Expert Witness, Richards Butler, London
- 2007 2008 Risk Research Advisor, SAS International
- 2009 2010 Value-at-Risk Model Design, Credit Agricole Asset Management, London
- 2012 2014 Margin Model Validation, ICE Clear Europe
- 2017 now Affiliated Academic Consultant, Fideres
- 2019 now Crypto Risk and Portfolio Advisory, Coinstrats, London
- 2020 2021 Development of Bitcoin Implied Volatility Index, CryptoCompare, London
- $2021-2022 \qquad {\rm Model \ Validation \ for \ Digital \ Asset \ Indices, \ CryptoCompare, \ London}$
- 2021 2022 Model Design for Derivatives Margining and Counterparty Risk Management, FTX, US
- 2021 2022 Consulting Expert Witness, White and Case, Washington
- $2022-now \qquad Co-Founder, \, OutRank.io$
- $2022-now \qquad {\rm Research\ Advisor,\ Legal\ and\ General\ Investment\ Management,\ London}$

# **RESEARCH GRANTS**

1981	Leverhulme Foundation	Two-year post-doc full funding
1986	Nuffield Foundation	Award for new science lecturers
1994	ESRC grant	Two years post-doc research assistance
2003	Foundation for Managed Derivatives Research	Small research grant
2003	British Academy	Small research grant
2005	Australian Prudential Regulatory Authority	Small research grant
2008	Europlace Institute of Finance	Small research grant

Curric	ulum Vitae: Carol Olivia Alexander	16
2012	Tindeco Asset Management	One year post-doc research assistance
2014	Global Risk Institute	Two years post-doc research assistance
2015	Defence Science and Technology Laboratory	Small research grant

# OUTREACH

2000	Fintech TV	TV Interview
2000	The Great Recession	Student Recruitment Video
2000	The Banking Crisis	Student Recruitment Video
2000	Central Banks' Response to Covid-19	Student Recruitment Video
2000	Corruption and Fraud in Financial Markets	Student Recruitment Video
2021	De-Fi: The Future of Banking and Finance	Student Recruitment Video
2021	YouTube Channel	80 hrs of Lockdown Lectures
2021	Untitled Investment Talk	Podcast
2021	CBNC	TV Interview
2021	CBNC	TV Interview
2022	The Point	TV Interview Panel
2022	CNBC Documentary Series	Film
2022	When the Music Stops	Podcast
2022	New Money Review	Podcast
2022	Business without Bullshit 1	Podcast
2022	Business without Bullshit 2	Podcast
2023	FTX: The Legend of Sam	FT Film
2021 - now	Media and Talks webpage	Podcasts, TV Interviews, etc.
2021 - now	Blog webpage	Blogs with $> 10,000 +$ reads

# Citations and Rankings

12,042 citations, h-index 50, i10 index 122 63,000+ SSRN downloads, rank 476 out of 1,178,038 authors

My Google Scholar Page My Website Analytics